

Table 1. Reductions In Applied Tariffs In Developing Countries

	Year	Pre-reform	Post-reform
Bangladesh	[1989,1992]	94.0	50.0
India	[1990,1993]	12.8	71.0
Pakistan	[1987,1990]	68.9	64.8
Sri Lanka	[1985,1992]	31.0	25.0
South Asia, average		80.5	52.7
Cote d'Ivoire	[1985,1989]	26.0	33.0
Ghana	[1983,1991]	30.0	17.0
Kenya	[1987/88,199	40.0	34.0
Madagascar	[1988,1990]	46.0	36.0
Nigeria	[1986,1991]	35.0	32.7
Senegal	[1986,1991]	98.0	90.0
Tanzania	[1986,1992]	30.0	33.0
Zaire	[1984,1990]	23.8	24.7
Africa, average		37.2	36.6
Argentina	[1986,1996]	39.2	13.9
Brazil	[1986,1996]	68.0	9.1
Paraguay	[1986,1996]	19.3	9.3
Uruguay	[1986,1996]	29.2	9.8
Bolivia	[1986,1996]	20.0	9.7
Colombia	[1986,1996]	48.1	11.5
Ecuador	[1986,1996]	39.6	11.3
Peru	[1986,1996]	63.0	16.3
Venezuela	[1986,1996]	33.8	12.0
Chile	[1986,1996]	20.1	11.0
Mexico	[1985,1987]	29.0	20.0
Costa Rica	[1985,1992]	53.0	15.0
Latin America, average		37.2	14.2
China	[1986,1992]	38.0	43.0
Philippines	[1985,1992]	27.6	24.3
Indonesia	[1985,1990]	27.0	22.0
Korea	[1984,1992]	24.0	10.1
Thailand	[1986,1990]	13.0	11.4
East Asia, average		29.2	20.7

Source : Dean, Desai and Riedel, 1995 and ALADI Secretariat (for Latin America)

Table 2. Unemployment by level of Education
(Percent of total unemployment in 1996)

	US	UK	Japan
Less than high school	23	48	25
High school	37	41	47
Some college	25	4	16
College plus	15	7	12
Total	100	100	100
Addenda:			
Total unemployment rate	4	8	3

Sources : ILO 1997 and the World Bank 1998

Table 3. Trade-Weighted Averages of the Ratio between High School And College Educated Employees, all Manufacturing in the United States (1979 and 1990)

Weight	1979	1990
Import weights	4.05	2.87
Export weights	2.22	1.61
<i>Addenda:</i>		
Import vs. Export Industries	1.8	1.8

Source: Sachs and Shatz 1998

Table 4. Breakdown of Exports by Region
(Percent of each region's exports in 1996)

Region Exporting Region	Importing					Total
	Advanced Countries	United States	European Union	Japan	Developing Countries	
Advanced countries	70	13	44	4	30	100
of which:						
United States	56		21	11	44	100
European Union	77	7	61	2	23	100
Japan	47	28	15		53	100
Developing Countries	55	20	21	10	44	100

There may be some errors due to rounding.

Source : IMF 1997.

Table 5. Breakdown of Imports by Region
(Percent of each region's imports in 1996)

Importing Region	Exporting Region					Total
	Advanced Countries	United States	European Union	Japan	Developing Countries	
Advanced Countries	70	11	43	6	30	100
of which						
United States	54		16	14	46	100
European Union	78	8	64	4	21	100
Japan	46	23	14		54	100
Developing Countries	58	17	20	13	41	100

There may be some errors due to rounding.

Source : IMF 1997.

Table 6. Imports as a Share of Output
(Percent of GNP in 1996)

Importing Region	Exporting Region		Total
	Advanced Countries	Developing Countries	
Advanced Countries	11	5	16
<i>of which</i>			
United States	6	5	11
European Union	18	5	23
Japan	3	4	7
Developing Countries	16	11	27

Sources : IMF 1997 and The World Bank 1998

**Table 7. Worker Characteristics by Import Share
of Displacement Industry in the United States
1979 to 1986**

Education Level	High import share (>20 percent)	Medium import share (10-20 percent)	Low import share (<10 percent)
Less than high school	12.1	7.6	8.3
High school	67.1	62.5	63.3
Some college	15.6	17.4	16.5
College degree	4.4	8.6	7.5
Post-BA	0.8	3.9	4.4
Total	100	100	100

Source : Kletzer 1998

Table 8. Protection by Selected Developing Countries after the Uruguay Round

Industrial Sector ⁽¹⁾			Agricultural Sector ⁽²⁾				Service Sector ⁽³⁾		
Ad valorem tariffs			Ad valorem tariff equivalents				Rough ad valorem tariff equivalents		
	Average Applied Rates, Pre-Uruguay Round	Average Bound Rates, Post-Uruguay Round	Rice	Wheat	Sugar	Beef & Veal	Wholesale and Retail Distribution	Transport, Storage and Communications	Business and Financial Services
Argentina	20.0	30.9	na	na	na	na	13	117	37
Brazil	15.0	27.0	na	na	na	na	25	143	47
Chile	15.0	24.9	na	na	na	na	34	182	45
Colombia	11.0	35.3	210	138	130	120	35	192	43
Costa Rica	24.0	44.1	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
El Salvador	17.8	30.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Hong Kong	0.0	0.0	na	na	na	na	32	150	39
India	54.0	32.4	na	na	na	na	36	191	47
Indonesia	20.4	36.9	180	30	110	70	35	190	43
Jamaica	13.6	50.0	na	na	na	na			
Korea	7.9	8.3	na	11	24	45	21	185	36
Macau	0.0	0.0	na	na	na	na	36	194	45
Malaysia	9.1	9.1	na	na	na	na	35	176	36
Mexico	13.0	33.7	50	74	173	50	13	182	31
Peru	15.3	29.4	na	na	na	na	30	191	49
Phillipines	23.9	22.5	na	na	na	na	33	110	42
Singapore	0.4	5.1	na	na	na	na			
Sri Lanka	25.1	28.1	na	na	na	na	36	194	51
Thailand	35.8	28.1	58	64	104	60	33	190	42
Tunisia	27.0	40.2	na	na	na	na	34	194	48
Turkey	9.7	22.3	na	na	na	na			
Uruguay	17.0	30.9	na	na	na	na	34	143	40
Venezuela	12.0	31.1	135	130	100	50	34	172	48

(1) Source: *International Trade Policies: The Uruguay Round and beyond Volume II. Background Papers*. World Economic and Financial Surveys. IMF, Washington, 1994.

(2) Source: *The Uruguay Round and the Developing Economies*. World Bank Discussion Paper 307. The World Bank, Washington, 1995.

(3) Source: Hoekman, Bernhard. *Tentative Steps: An Assessment of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Services*. CEPR Discussion Paper Series No. 1150. CEPR, London, 1995.

Table 9. Protection by Selected Developed Countries after the Uruguay Round

Industrial Sector ⁽¹⁾			Agricultural Sector ⁽²⁾				Service Sector ⁽³⁾		
Ad valorem tariffs			Ad valorem tariff equivalents				Rough ad valorem tariff equivalents		
Average Applied Rates, Pre-Uruguay Round	Average Bound Rates, Post-Uruguay Round		Rice	Wheat	Sugar	Beef & Veal	Wholesale and Retail Distribution	Transport, Storage and Communications	Business and Financial Services
Australia	10.0	12.2	0	0	52	0	7	183	25
Canada	4.9	4.8	1	58	35	38	9	118	26
European Union	5.7	3.6	361	156	297	125	10	182	27
Japan	1.9	1.7	na	240	126	39	5	142	29
United States	5.4	3.5	5	6	197	31	5	111	22

(1) Source: *International Trade Policies: The Uruguay Round and beyond Volume II. Background Papers*. World Economic and Financial Surveys. IMF, Washington, 1994.

(2) Source: *The Uruguay Round and the Developing Economies*. World Bank Discussion Paper 307. The World Bank, Washington, 1995.

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