

Errata

Avoiding the Apocalypse: The Future of the Two Koreas, pages 122-29

Table 3.14 Aid balance sheet (millions of US dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
Argentina		0.200			
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.200	—	—	—
Australia	5.451	1.987	6.347	2.509	2.279
UN agencies	0.451	0.397	4.804	1.301	2.279
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	5.000	1.590	1.543	1.208	—
Austria	0.024	0.080	0.045	0.090	0.010
UN agencies	0.024	0.080	0.041	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.003	0.090	0.010
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	0.007				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.007	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam		0.424		0.075	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.075	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.424	—	—	—
Cambodia			0.002		
UN agencies	—	—	0.002	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	1.054	0.809	4.167	3.539	0.161
UN agencies	—	—	3.261	3.539	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.074	—	—	—
KEDO	1.054	0.736	0.906	—	0.161
China	3.600	6.270	37.675	28.000	
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	3.600	6.270	37.675	28.000	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Czech Republic			0.015	0.148	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.020	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.015	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	0.128	—
Cyprus		0.003	0.005		
UN agencies	—	0.003	0.005	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	0.872	0.509	4.274	4.044	0.557
UN agencies	0.872	0.340	2.816	3.566	0.557
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.169	1.458	0.479	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt					
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
European Union	0.380	6.762	100.689	63.179	0.336
UN agencies	0.197	—	36.128	9.527	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.183	0.500	36.168	36.012	0.338
KEDO	—	6.262	28.392	17.640	—
Finland	0.117	0.189	0.774	0.304	0.814
UN agencies	0.023	0.066	0.634	0.193	0.722
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.046	0.020	—
KEDO	0.094	0.123	0.094	0.091	0.092
France	0.051			0.504	
UN agencies	0.051	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	0.504	—

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Table 3.14 (continued)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
Germany	0.058	1.278		1.261	0.638
UN agencies	0.058	—	2.312	—	0.200
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.266	1.964	1.261	0.438
KEDO	—	1.011	—	—	—
Greece		0.025	0.020		
UN agencies	—	—	0.020	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.025	—	—	—
Hungary	0.008		0.010		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.008	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	0.010	—	—
India	0.100				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.100	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	0.345	0.355		0.325	
UN agencies	—	0.030	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.020	—	—	—	—
KEDO	0.325	0.325	—	0.325	—
Iran	0.100				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.100	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	0.050	0.102	1.047	0.014	0.266
UN agencies	—	—	1.047	0.014	0.266
Other humanitarian aid	0.050	0.102	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	0.084	0.465	0.294		1.821
UN agencies	0.084	0.465	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.294	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	1.821
Japan	0.500	25.000	27.000		1,000.433
UN agencies	0.500	6.000	27.000	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Korea (Republic of)	233.982	12.412	25.527	76.366	3,244.000
UN agencies	0.182	3.497	25.327	10.872	—
Other humanitarian aid	232.000	0.050	0.200	16.897	—
KEDO	1.800	8.865	—	48.597	—
Luxembourg	0.018		0.220	0.113	
UN agencies	0.018	—	0.220	0.113	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	0.300	0.075			
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.075	—	—	—
KEDO	0.300	—	—	—	—
Malta				0.020	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.020	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia				0.585	
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	0.585	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	0.626	0.825	1.849	0.268	0.237
UN agencies	0.064	0.299	1.347	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.062	0.236	0.502	0.268	0.237
KEDO	0.500	0.290	—	—	—

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Table 3.14 (continued)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
New Zealand	0.335	0.410	1.152	0.359	
UN agencies	—	0.067	0.405	0.100	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.069	—	—
KEDO	0.335	0.343	0.678	0.259	—
Norway	0.333	2.245	6.625	3.976	0.816
UN agencies	0.226	1.526	4.029	3.037	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.107	0.469	2.347	0.938	0.816
KEDO	—	0.250	0.250	—	—
Oman			0.050		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	0.050	—	—
Pakistan	0.150				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.150	0.160	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
The Philippines		0.153	0.020		0.001
UN agencies	—	0.003	0.020	—	0.001
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	0.150	—	—	—
Russian Federation	0.136		0.666	0.006	
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.136	—	0.666	0.006	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	0.320	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.400
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.020	—	—	—	—
KEDO	0.300	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.400
Slovakia				0.020	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.020	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Spain			0.250	0.166	
UN agencies	—	—	0.250	0.166	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	2.614	1.493	3.748	3.736	4.404
UN agencies	2.614	1.135	3.748	2.792	3.831
Other humanitarian aid	—	0.358	—	0.944	0.573
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	3.639	0.398	7.536	6.266	
UN agencies	3.491	0.198	—	0.986	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.148	0.081	7.536	5.280	—
KEDO	—	0.118	—	—	—
Syria	5.850				
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	5.850	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan			0.600		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	0.600	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	0.320	0.020	0.020		
UN agencies	—	—	0.020	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.020	0.020	—	—	—
KEDO	0.300	—	—	—	—
Turkey				0.030	
UN agencies	—	—	—	0.030	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	—	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 3.14 (continued)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ^a
United Kingdom	1.235	0.309	1.393		
UN agencies	0.195	0.155	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	0.041	0.309	1.393	—	—
KEDO	1.000	—	—	—	—
United States	9.725	29.171	82.748	223.732	147.000
UN agencies	0.225	7.171	45.375	171.851	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	12.073	1.281	100,000
KEDO	9.500	22.000	25.000	50.000	47.000
MIA Remains	—	—	0.300	0.600	—
Vietnam			2.780		
UN agencies	—	—	—	—	—
Other humanitarian aid	—	—	2.780	—	—
KEDO	—	—	—	—	—
Total Aid	272.385	92.070	317.648	419.735	4,404.173

- a. Figures include multi-year commitments. KEDO contributions as of June 1999.
- b. China agreed to provide 150,000 MT of food and 40,000 tons of coal.
- c. 10,000 MT of rice provided to WFP.
- d. 150,000 MT of food provided on concessional terms, 150,000 MT of food provided gratis. 500,000 MT in total delivered through first half of 1996.
- e. "Collateral Fund" to be used as needed to support the financing of KEDO expenses in case of a liquidity shortfall.
- f. Includes \$1 billion contribution for light-water reactors.
- g. Pakistan also provided 2000 tons of food grains according to the North Korean Central News Agency.
- h. Pakistan provided 2,000 tons of foodgrains according to the North Korean Central News Agency.
- i. Pakistan promised 30,000 tons of "free grain" according to the North Korean Central News Agency.
- j. As of October 15, 1999. Reported by Newsreview.
- k. The ROK provided an additional \$45 million in support of KEDO activities in the form of a Korea Export-Import Bank loan.
- l. Contribution for light-water reactors.
- m. The US has pledged an additional 200,000 MT of food to be distributed by the WFP.
- n. The US has agreed to provide 100,000 MT and 1000 MT of potato seed through PVO networks.
- o. According to the Congressional Research Service, the US has paid \$3.1 million since 1994 for MIA remains.
- p. According to an article by Kang Joo-an in the Joongang Ilbo on December 6, 1999.

Sources: UN World Food Program, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, Newsreview, State Department, KEDO Annual Reports, Washington Post.